THE AMERICAN UNIVERSITY LAW REVIEW

INDEX TO VOLUME 44

ARTICLES

ABSURDITY AND THE LIMITS OF LITERALISM: DEFINING THE ABSURD RESULT PRINCIPLE IN STATUTORY INTERPRETATION, *Veronica M. Dougherty* 127

A POTENTIAL PITFALL FOR THE UNSUSPECTING PURCHASER OF REPOSSESSED COLLATERAL: THE OVERLOOKED INTERACTION BETWEEN SECTIONS 9-504(4) AND 2-2312(2) OF THE UNIFORM COMMERCIAL CODE, *Robyn L. Meadows* 167

CLASSICAL RHETORIC, PRACTICAL REASONING, AND THE LAW OF EVIDENCE, *Eileen A. Scallen* 1717

LOYALTY, GRATITUDE, AND THE FEDERAL JUDICIARY, *Laura E. Little* 699

UNLIMITED POWER: RULE 29(A) AND THE UNREVIEWABILITY OF DIRECTED JUDGMENTS OF ACQUITTAL, *Richard Sauber, Michael Waldman* 433

WHAT REMEDIES SHOULD BE MADE AVAILABLE TO THE DISSATISFIED PARTICIPANT IN A LIMITED LIABILITY COMPANY?, *Sandra K. Miller* 465

WHO IS "US" AND WHO IS "THEM"—COMMON THREADS AND THE DISCRIMINATORY CUT-OFF OF HEALTH CARE BENEFITS FOR AIDS UNDER ERISA AND THE AMERICANS WITH DISABILITIES ACT, *Samuel A. Marcosson* 361

WILL THE FEDERAL COURTS OF APPEALS PERISH IF THEY PUBLISH? OR DOES THE DECLINING USE OF OPINIONS TO EXPLAIN AND JUSTIFY JUDICIAL DECISIONS POSE A GREATER THREAT?, *Martha J. Dragich* 757

ESSAY

DOES PRO-CHOICE MEAN PRO-KEVORKIAN? AN ESSAY ON *ROE, CASEY,* AND THE RIGHT TO DIE, *Seth F. Kreimer* 803

AREA SUMMARY

REVISITING THE "COURTS OF THE CONQUEROR": AMERICAN INDIAN CLAIMS AGAINST THE UNITED STATES, *Steven Paul McSloy* 537

COMMENTS

E-MAIL AND VOICE MAIL: EMPLOYEE PRIVACY AND THE FEDERAL WIRETAP STATUTE, *Thomas R. Greenberg* 219

ETHICS AND THE FEDERAL PROSECUTOR: THE CONTINUING CONFLICT OVER THE APPLICATION OF MODEL RULE 4.2 TO FEDERAL ATTORNEYS, *Neals-Erik William Delker* ... 855

EVOLUTION OF AUDITOR LIABILITY TO NONCONTRACTUAL THIRD PARTIES: BALANCING THE EQUITIES AND WEIGHING THE CONSEQUENCES, *Jodi B. Scherl* 255

ISLAMIC STATES AND THE UNITED NATIONS CONVENTION ON THE ELIMINATION OF ALL FORMS OF DISCRIMINATION AGAINST WOMEN: ARE THE *SHARI'A* AND THE CONVENTION COMPATIBLE?, *Bharathi Anandhi Venkatraman* 1949

NOT ALWAYS THE BEST MEDICINE: BIOTECHNOLOGY AND THE GLOBAL IMPACT OF U.S. PATENT LAW, *Amy E. Carroll* 2433

Now That the Future Has Arrived, Maybe the Law Should Take a Look: Multimedia Technology and Its Interaction With the Fair Use Doctrine, *Jonathan Evan Goldberg* 919
"Pushing the Envelope" of the Regulation S Safe Harbors, *Julie L. Kaplan* 2495
Striking a Balance Between Product Availability and Product Safety: Lessons From the Vaccine Act, *Daniel A. Cantor* 1853
Sweeps: An Unwarranted Solution to the Search for Safety in Public Housing, *Monica L. Selter* 1903
The Aftermath of *Central Bank of Denver*: Private Aiding and Abetting Liability Under Section 10(B) and Rule 10B-5, *David J. Baum* 1817
The Impact of the Remedies Act on the SEC's Ability to Obtain Injunctive Relief, *David Franklin Levy* 645
Who Should Pay for "Experimental" Treatments? Breast Cancer Patients v. Their Insurers, *Denise S. Wolf* 2029

NOTES

The Extraterritorial Reach of NEPA's EIS Requirement After *Environmental Defense Fund v. Massey*, *Karen A. Klick* 291
Withrow v. Williams: The Supreme Court's Suprising Refusal to *Stone Miranda*, *Carole J. Yanofsky* 323

CONFERENCE

The Supreme Court, Racial Politics, and the Right to Vote: *Shaw v. Reno* and the Future of the Voting Rights Act 1

Conference on the International Protection Of Reproductive Rights

Preface, *Lauren Gilbert, Ann Shalleck, Claudio Grossman* 963
Introduction, *Donna Sullivan* 969

Keynote Speakers

Human Rights and Reproductive Self-Determination, *Rebecca J. Cook* 975
From Human Rights to Program Reality: Vienna, Cairo, and Bejing in Perspective, *Monica Zulficar* 1017

Reproduction, Rights, and Reality: How Facts And Law Can Work For Women

European Approaches to Enhancing Reproductive Freedom, *Katarina Tomasevski* 1037
Waiting for Credentials: Feminist Theories of Enforcement of International Human Rights, *Elizabeth K. Spahn* 1053
Facing Facts: The Role of Epidemiology in Reproductive Rights Advocacy, *Lynn Freedman & Deborah Maine* 1085
Remarks, *Cecilia Medina-Quiroga* 1093

The Utility and Limits of Rights-Based Approaches

What Role Can Rights Play in the Work of International Agencies?, *Monica Sharma* 1097
Legal Services: Putting Rights Into Action—Profamilia-Colombia, *Maria Isabel Plata & Maria Cristina Calderon* 1105

Gender Planning: Different Policy Approaches to Reproductive Health, *Caroline Moser & Anne Tinker* 1113
Remarks, *Karen Newman* 1121

The Right To Health

Promotion and Protection of Women's Right to Sexual and Reproductive Health Under International Law: The Economic Covenant and the Women's Convention, *Aart Hendriks* 1123
Reproductive Health and CEDAW, *Carlota Bustelo* 1145

The Impact of Reproductive Subordination On Women's Health

Family Planning Services, *Mahmoud F. Fathalla* 1179
Negotiating the Relationship of HIV/AIDS to Reproductive Health and Reproductive Rights, *Sofia Gruskin* 1191
Violence Against Women: Translating International Advocacy Into Concrete Change, *Lori L. Heise* 1207
Rights, Refugee Women & Reproductive Health, *Lauren Gilbert* 1213
Remarks, *Rhonda Copelon* 1253

Civil & Political Rights and the Right to Non-Discrimination

Popluation Policies, Human Rights, and Legal Change, *Reed Boland* 1257
The Right to Information Necessary for Reproductive Health and Choice Under International Law, *Sandra Coliver* 1279
The Inter-American System: Opportunities for Women's Rights, *Claudio Grossman* .. 1305
Comments, *Rachael N. Pine* 1311
Remarks, *Anne Tierney Goldstein* 1315

Religious & Cultural Rights

Women's Reproductive Rights and the Politics of Fundamentalism: A View From Bangladesh, *Sajeda Amin & Sara Hossain* 1319
The Challenge of Christianity, *Frances Kissling* 1345
Reclaiming the African Woman's Individuality: The Struggle Between Women's Reproductive Autonomy and African Society and Culture, *Fitnat Nao-Adjeley Adjetey* 1351
Remarks, *Abdullahi An-Na'im* 1383
Panel Discussion on Religious & Cultural Rights 1385
Report of the Conference Rapporteur, *Berta Esperanze Hernandez-Truyol* 1389
Appendix: Draft Optional Protocol to the Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination Against Women 1419
A Select Bibliography of Women's Human Rights, *Rebecca J. Cook & Valerie L. Oosterveld* 1429
Document Bibliography 1473

L. RALPH MECHAM & FEDERAL COURTS ADMINISTRATION: A DECADE OF INNOVATION AND PROGRESS

Some Introductory Thoughts, *William H. Rehnquist* 1477
L. Ralph Mecham: A Tribute, *Richard S. Arnold* 1479
The History of the Federal Judiciary's Automation Program, *J. Owen Forrester* 1483

From Orphan to Maturity: The Development of the Bankruptcy System During L. Ralph Mecham's Tenure as Director of the Administrative Office of the United States Courts, *Lloyd D. George* 1491
Measured Progress: The Evolution and Administration of the Federal Magistrate Judges System, *Philip M. Pro, Thomas C. Hnatowski* 1503
Judges and Legislators: Enhancing the Relationship, *Deanell Reece Tacha* 1537
Judiciary Reform: Recent Improvements in Federal Judicial Administration, *Harlington Wood, Jr.* 1557
Criminal Caseload in U.S. District Courts: More Than Meets the Eye, *David L. Cook, Steven R. Schlesinger, Thomas J. Bak, William T. Rule II* 1579
Long Range Planning: A Reality in the Judicial Branch, *Richard B. Hoffman, William M. Lucianovic* 1599
Thinking About Judgeships, *A. Leo Levin, Michael E. Kunz* 1627
Renewal of the Federal Rulemaking Process, *Peter G. McCabe* 1655
A Study in Contrasts: The Ability of the Federal Judiciary to Change its Adjudicative and Administrative Structures, *Charles W. Nihan* 1693

A REVIEW OF RECENT DECISIONS OF THE UNITED STATES COURT OF APPEALS FOR THE FEDERAL CIRCUIT

INTRODUCTION

Introduction, *Glenn L. Archer, Jr.* 2109

AREA SUMMARIES

A Survey of Government Contract Cases Decided by the United States Court of Appeals for the Federal Circuit in 1994, *David R. Johnson, Diana G. Richard, David A. Levine, James C. Dougherty* 2115
Tax Cases of the Federal Circuit: 1994, *Janet Spragens* 2201

ARTICLES

A Closer Look at *Waters v. Churchill* and *United States v. National Treasury Employees Union*: Constitutional Tensions Between the Government as Employer and the Citizen as Federal Employee, *Charles W. Hemingway, Esq.* 2231
New Rules For Old Problems: Defining the Contours of the Best Mode Requirement in Patent Law, *Roy E. Hofer, L. Ann Fitzgerald* 2309
The Impact of Federal Circuit Precedent on the "On-Sale" and "Public Use" Bars to Patentability, *Edward G. Poplawski, Paul D. Tripodi, II* 2351
Playing the Zone and Controlling the Board: The Emerging Jurisdictional Consensus and the Court of International Trade, *Scott H. Segal, Stephen J. Orava* 2393

INDEX-DIGEST

Accounting Law

EVOLUTION OF AUDITOR LIABILITY TO NONCONTRACTUAL THIRD PARTIES: BALANCING THE EQUITIES AND WEIGHING THE CONSEQUENCES ... 255

AIDS

WHO IS "US" AND WHO IS "THEM"—COMMON THREADS AND THE DISCRIMINATORY CUT-OFF OF HEALTH CARE BENEFITS FOR AIDS UNDER ERISA AND THE AMERICANS WITH DISABILITIES ACT 361

Civil & Political Rights and the Right to Nondiscrimination

THE INTER-AMERICAN SYSTEM: OPPORTUNITIES FOR WOMEN'S RIGHTS ... 1305

POPULATION POLICIES, HUMAN RIGHTS, AND LEGAL CHANGE 1257

THE RIGHT TO INFORMATION NECESSARY FOR REPRODUCTIVE HEALTH AND CHOICE UNDER INTERNATIONAL LAW 1279

Constitutional Law

DOES PRO-CHOICE MEAN PRO-KEVORKIAN? AN ESSAY ON *Roe*, *Casey*, and the Right to Die 803

Corporate Law

WHAT REMEDIES SHOULD BE MADE AVAILABLE TO THE DISSATISFIED PARTICIPANT IN A LIMITED LIABILITY COMPANY? 465

Copyright Law

NOW THAT THE FUTURE HAS ARRIVED, MAYBE THE LAW SHOULD TAKE A LOOK: MULTIMEDIA TECHNOLOGY AND ITS INTERACTION WITH THE FAIR USE DOCTRINE 919

Criminal Law

Withrow v. Williams: The Supreme Court's Surprising Refusal to *Stone Miranda* 323

Environmental Law

THE EXTRATERRITORIAL REACH OF NEPA'S EIS REQUIREMENT AFTER *Environmental Defense Fund v. Massey* 291

Evidence

ABSURDITY AND THE LIMITS OF LITERALISM: DEFINING THE ABSURD RESULT PRINCIPLE IN STATUTORY INTERPRETATION 127

CLASSICAL RHETORIC, PRACTICAL REASONING, AND THE LAW OF EVIDENCE 1717

Federal Circuit

UNLIMITED POWER: RULE 29(A) AND THE UNREVIEWABILITY OF DIRECTED JUDGMENTS OF ACQUITTAL 433

WILL THE FEDERAL COURTS OF APPEALS PERISH IF THEY PUBLISH? OR DOES THE DECLINING USE OF OPINIONS TO EXPLAIN AND JUSTIFY JUDICIAL DECISIONS POSE A GREATER THREAT? 757

Fourth Amendment

E-MAIL AND VOICE MAIL: EMPLOYEE PRIVACY AND THE FEDERAL WIRETAP STATUTE 219

SWEEPS: AN UNWARRANTED SOLUTION TO THE SEARCH FOR SAFETY IN PUBLIC HOUSING 1903

Withrow v. Williams: The Supreme Court's Surprising Refusal to *Stone Miranda* 323

Health Law and Insurance Law

STRIKING A BALANCE BETWEEN PRODUCT AVAILABILITY AND PRODUCT SAFETY: LESSONS FROM THE VACCINE ACT 1853

WHO IS "US" AND WHO IS "THEM"—COMMON THREADS AND THE DISCRIMINATORY CUT-OFF OF HEALTH CARE BENEFITS FOR AIDS UNDER ERISA AND THE AMERICANS WITH DISABILITIES ACT 361

WHO SHOULD PAY FOR "EXPERIMENTAL" TREATMENTS? BREAST CANCER PATIENTS V. THEIR INSURERS 2029

Human Rights

The Challenge of Christianity.... 1345
European Approaches to Enhancing Reproductive Freedom..... 1037
Facing Facts: The Role of Epidemiology in Reproductive Rights Advocacy 1085
From Human Rights to Program Reality: Vienna, Cairo, and Beijing in Perspective 1017
Human Rights and Reproductive Self-Determination 975
The Inter-American System: Opportunities for Women's Rights... 1305
Islamic States and the United Nations Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination Against Women: Are the *Shari'a* and the Convention Compatible? 1949
Population Policies, Human Rights, and Legal Change 1257
Reclaiming the African Woman's Individuality: The Struggle Between Women's Reproductive Autonomy and African Society and Culture 1351
Report of the Conference Rapporteur 1389
The Right to Information Necessary for Reproductive Health and Choice Under International Law..... 1279
A Select Bibliography of Women's Human Rights 1429
Waiting for Credentials: Feminist Theories of Enforcement of International Human Rights 1053
Women's Reproductive Rights and the Politics of Fundamentalism: A View From Bangladesh 1319

Impact of Reproductive Subordination on Women's Health

Family Planning Services 1179
Negotiating the Relationship of HIV/AIDS to Reproductive Health and Reproductive Rights..... 1191
Rights, Refugee Women & Reproductive Health..... 1213

Judicial Administration

Criminal Caseload in U.S. District Courts: More Than Meets the Eye 1579
From Orphan to Maturity: The Development of the Bankruptcy System During L. Ralph Mecham's Tenure as Director of the Administrative Office of the United States Supreme Courts 1491
The History of the Federal Judiciary's Automation Program 1483
Judges and Legislators: Enhancing the Relationship..... 1537
Judiciary Reform: Recent Improvements in Federal Judicial Administration 1557
Long Range Planning: A Reality in the Judicial Branch 1599
Loyalty, Gratitude, and the Federal Judiciary 699
L. Ralph Mecham: A Tribute 1479
Measured Progress: The Evolution and Administration of the Federal Magistrate Judges System 1503
Reclaiming the African Woman's Individuality: The Struggle Between Women's Reproductive Autonomy and African Society and Culture 1351
Some Introductory Thoughts 1477
A Study in Contrasts: The Ability of the Federal Judiciary to Change Its Adjudicative and Administrative Structures 1693
Thinking About Judgeships 1627

Keynote Speakers

From Human Rights to Program Reality: Vienna, Cairo, and Beijing in Perspective 1017
Human Rights and Reproductive Self-Determination 975

Native American Law

Revisiting the "Courts of the Conqueror": American Indian Claims Against the United States..... 537

Patent Law

NOT ALWAYS THE BEST MEDICINE: BIOTECHNOLOGY AND THE GLOBAL IMPACT OF U.S. PATENT LAW 2433

Professional Conduct

ETHICS AND THE FEDERAL PROSECUTOR: THE CONTINUING CONFLICT OVER THE APPLICATION OF MODEL RULE 4.2 TO FEDERAL ATTORNEYS. 855

Religious & Cultural Rights

APPENDIX: DRAFT OPTIONAL PROTOCOL TO THE CONVENTION ON THE ELIMINATION OF ALL FORMS OF DISCRIMINATION AGAINST WOMEN. 1419
THE CHALLENGE OF CHRISTIANITY.... 1345
PANEL DISCUSSION ON RELIGIOUS & CULTURAL RIGHTS..... 1385
RECLAIMING THE AFRICAN WOMAN'S INDIVIDUALITY: THE STRUGGLE BETWEEN WOMEN'S REPRODUCTIVE AUTONOMY AND AFRICAN SOCIETY AND CULTURE 1351
REPORT OF THE CONFERENCE RAPPORTEUR 1389
WOMEN'S REPRODUCTIVE RIGHTS AND THE POLITICS OF FUNDAMENTALISM: A VIEW FROM BANGLADESH 1319

Reproductive Rights

APPENDIX: DRAFT OPTIONAL PROTOCOL TO THE CONVENTION ON THE ELIMINATION OF ALL FORMS OF DISCRIMINATION AGAINST WOMEN. 1419
THE CHALLENGE OF CHRISTIANITY.... 1345
EUROPEAN APPROACHES TO ENHANCING REPRODUCTIVE FREEDOM 1037
FACING FACTS: THE ROLE OF EPIDEMIOLOGY IN REPRODUCTIVE RIGHTS ADVOCACY 1085
FAMILY PLANNING SERVICES 1179
FROM HUMAN RIGHTS TO PROGRAM REALITY: VIENNA, CAIRO, AND BEIJING IN PERSPECTIVE 1017
GENDER PLANNING: DIFFERENT POLICY APPROACHES TO REPRODUCTIVE HEALTH 1113
HUMAN RIGHTS AND REPRODUCTIVE SELF-DETERMINATION 975
THE INTER-AMERICAN SYSTEM: OPPORTUNITIES FOR WOMEN'S RIGHTS... 1305
LEGAL SERVICES: PUTTING RIGHTS INTO ACTION—PROFAMILIA-COLOMBIA 1105
NEGOTIATING THE RELATIONSHIP OF HIV/AIDS TO REPRODUCTIVE HEALTH AND REPRODUCTIVE RIGHTS 1191
PANEL DISCUSSION ON RELIGIOUS & CULTURAL RIGHTS..... 1385
POPULATION POLICIES, HUMAN RIGHTS, AND LEGAL CHANGE 1257
PROMOTION AND PROTECTION OF WOMEN'S RIGHT TO SEXUAL AND REPRODUCTIVE HEALTH UNDER INTERNATIONAL LAW: THE ECONOMIC COVENANT AND THE WOMEN'S CONVENTION..... 1123
RECLAIMING THE AFRICAN WOMAN'S INDIVIDUALITY: THE STRUGGLE BETWEEN WOMEN'S REPRODUCTIVE AUTONOMY AND AFRICAN SOCIETY AND CULTURE 1351
REPORT OF THE CONFERENCE RAPPORTEUR 1389
REPRODUCTIVE HEALTH AND CEDAW..... 1145
THE RIGHT TO INFORMATION NECESSARY FOR REPRODUCTIVE HEALTH AND CHOICE UNDER INTERNATIONAL LAW..... 1279
RIGHTS, REFUGEE WOMEN & REPRODUCTIVE HEALTH..... 1215
A SELECT BIBLIOGRAPHY OF WOMEN'S HUMAN RIGHTS 1429
VIOLENCE AGAINST WOMEN: TRANSLATING INTERNATIONAL ADVOCACY INTO CONCRETE CHANGE 1207
WAITING FOR CREDENTIALS: FEMINIST THEORIES OF ENFORCEMENT OF INTERNATIONAL HUMAN RIGHTS 1053
WHAT ROLE CAN RIGHTS PLAY IN THE WORK OF INTERNATIONAL AGENCIES? 1097
WOMEN'S REPRODUCTIVE RIGHTS AND THE POLITICS OF FUNDAMENTALISM: A VIEW FROM BANGLADESH 1319

Reproductive Rights and Reality: How Facts and Law Can Work for Women

EUROPEAN APPROACHES TO ENHANCING REPRODUCTIVE FREEDOM 1037
FACING FACTS: THE ROLE OF EPIDEMIOLOGY IN REPRODUCTIVE RIGHTS ADVOCACY 1085
WAITING FOR CREDENTIALS: FEMINIST THEORIES OF ENFORCEMENT OF INTERNATIONAL HUMAN RIGHTS 1053

Right to Health

MONITORING WOMEN'S RIGHT TO HEALTH UNDER THE INTERNATIONAL COVENANT ON ECONOMIC, SOCIAL AND CULTURAL RIGHTS ... 1157

PROMOTION AND PROTECTION OF WOMEN'S RIGHT TO SEXUAL AND REPRODUCTIVE HEALTH UNDER INTERNATIONAL LAW: THE ECONOMIC COVENANT AND THE WOMEN'S CONVENTION 1123

REPRODUCTIVE HEALTH AND CEDAW 1145

Safe Harbors

"PUSHING THE ENVELOPE" OF THE REGULATION S SAFE HARBORS 2495

Securities Regulation

THE AFTERMATH OF *Central Bank of Denver*: Private Aiding and Abetting Liability Under Section 10(B) and Rule 10(B)-5 1817

THE IMPACT OF THE REMEDIES ACT ON THE SEC'S ABILITY TO OBTAIN INJUNCTIVE RELIEF 645

Statutory Interpretation

ABSURDITY AND THE LIMITS OF LITERALISM: DEFINING THE ABSURD RESULT PRINCIPLE IN STATUTORY INTERPRETATION 127

Uniform Commercial Code

A POTENTIAL PITFALL FOR THE UNSUSPECTING PURCHASER OF REPOSSESSED COLLATERAL: THE OVERLOOKED INTERACTION BETWEEN SECTIONS 9-504(4) AND 2-2312(2) OF THE UNIFORM COMMERCIAL CODE 1670

Utility and Limits of Rights-Based Approaches

GENDER PLANNING: DIFFERENT POLICY APPROACHES TO REPRODUCTIVE HEALTH 1113

LEGAL SERVICES: PUTTING RIGHTS INTO ACTION—PROFAMILIA-COLOMBIA 1105

WHAT ROLE CAN RIGHTS PLAY IN THE WORK OF INTERNATIONAL AGENCIES? 1097

Voting Rights

THE SUPREME COURT, RACIAL POLITICS, AND THE RIGHT TO VOTE: *Shaw v. Reno* and the Future of the Voting Rights Act 1

TABLE OF CASES

Cases indexed are only those that appear in the text of the *Review*.

Abbot v. American Cyanamid Co. 1881
Adams v. Blue Cross-Blue Shield of Maryland 2066, 2071
Alabama-Coushatta Tribe v. United States 621
Allbritton v. Commissioner 2221
Allen v. Wright 44
Aluet Community v. United States 613
American Employers Insurance Co. v. United States 2133
American Geophysical Union v. Texaco Inc. 920, 925, 926, 943, 945
Anderson v. HMO Nebraska 2092
Andrus v. Sierra Club 301
Aorninga v. Akawagre 1372
Arizona v. California I 553, 554
Arizona v. California II 556
Armistead v. Vernitron Corp. 401
Arnold M. Diamond, Inc. v. Dalton ... 2176, 2194
Assurance Co. v. United States 2193
Atlantic Thermoplastics Co. v. Faytex Corp. 2367
Atlas Corp. v. United States 2133
A-Transport Northwest Co. v. United States 2123
Aviation Contractor Employees, Inc v. United States 2127
Baker v. Carr 26
Bank of America National Trust and Savings Assoc. v. United States 2164
Barnes v. Department of Army 2301
Basiliko v. Pargo Corp. 199
Bath Iron Works v. United States 2181
Baylson v. Disciplinary Board 883
Beech Aircraft Corp. v. Rainey 1717, 1720, 1759, 1760, 1767, 1778
Bennett v. United States 2213
Bily v. Arthur Young & Co. 225, 277,
Blaze Construction, Inc. v. United States 633
Blue Chip Stamps v. Manor Drug Stores 1890
Bogestad v. Andersond 198
Bond v. Floyd 109, 111
Bond v. Fortson 111
Bonneville Associates v. United States .. 2185
Bourjaily v. United States ... 1780, 1785, 1788
Bowers v. Hardwick 402
Boyle v. United Technologies Corp., ... 2150
Bradley v. Defense Communications Agency 2295
Bradley Construction, Inc. v. United States 635
Brecht v. Abrahamson 339
Brennan v. Midwestern United Life Insurance Co. 1823
Bridgeport Coalition for Fair Representation v. Bridgeport 124
Briggs v. American Air Filter Co. 244
Brooks v. State Bd. of Elections 124
Brown v. Allen 328
Brown v. Board of Education 26, 53
Brown v. Department of Transportation. 2297, 2304
Brown v. Superior Court .. 1893, 1894, 1895, 1901
Bucci v. Blue Cross-Blue Shield of Connecticut 2066, 2071
Burghartz v. Switzerland 1046
Burgin v. Henderson 798
Burke v. United States 2212
Bush v. Lucas 2250
Busbee v. Smith 111, 113
Busby School of the Northern Cheyenne Tribe v. United States 634
Butler v. Pennsylvania 2243
Camara v. Municipal Court 1923
Campbell v. Acuff-Rose Music 925, 943
Campiti v. Wolonis 230
Cane v. Worchester County 124
Carroll v. United States 443
Carter-Wallace, Inc. v. Riverton Laboratories, Inc. 2339, 2341
Casey-El v. United States 585
Castro County, Texas v. United States .. 120
Cataphote Corp v. DeSoto Chemical Coatings 2382
Catawba Indian Tribe of South Carolina v. United States 556, 574
Central Bank of Denver v. First Interstate Bank of Denver 1817, 1819, 1833
Chapman v. California 339
Chemcast Corp. v. Arco Industries 2309, 2310, 2316, 2329, 2345, 2348
Cherokee Nation of Oklahoma and Chickasaw Nation v. United States ... 562, 615, 640

Cheyenne-Arapaho Tribes v. United States 559
Chicago Milwaukee Corp. v. United States 2207
Christianson v. Colt Industries Operating Corp. 2310, 2324
City of Elizabeth v. American Nicholson Pavement Co. 2384
City of Ladue v. Gilleo 2268
City of Los Angeles Department of Water v. Manhart 412
City of Richmond v. J.A. Croson Co. ... 11, 12
City of Tacoma v. United States 2126
Clark v. Calhoun County 124
Cleveland Telecommunications Corp. v. Goldin 2128
Coast General Corp. v. Dalton 2195
Coffin v. Ogden 2365
Coleman v. Thompson 340
Confederated Tribes of the Colville Reservation v. United States 609, 617
Connick v. Meyers 2288
Conoco, Inc. v. United States Foreign-Trade Zones Board 2393, 2413
Consolidated Aluminum Corp. v. Foseco International 2335
Continental Can Co. USA v. Monsanto Co. 2371
CPC International Inc. v. Archer Daniels Midland Co. 2334
Credit Alliance Corp. v. Arthur Anderson & Co. 269, 285
Cruzan v. Director, Missouri Department of Health 831-32
Curry v. Department of Navy 2301
Dairyland Power Coop. v. United States . 2131
Dana Corp. v. IPC Ltd. 2318
Daubert v. Merrell Dow Pharmaceuticals 1718, 1720, 1759, 1778, 1788
DaVeiga v. Department of Air Force 2245
David v. United States 2306
Davis v. Bandemer 15, 26
Davis v. Wyeth Laboratories 1866, 1896
Dawco Construction, Inc. v. United States 2180, 2197
Dawes v. United States 571
Deal v. Spears 245
DeGeorge v. Bernier 2310, 2323
DeWitt v. Wilson 29, 124
Doe v. Group Hospitalization & Medical Services 2076
Donahue v. Rodd Electrotype Co. of New England 521
Duncan v. United States 607
Enewetak v. Laird 312
Engel Industries v. Lockformer Co. . 2310, 2330
Environmental Defense Fund v. Massey 291, 293, 308, 315
Envirotech Corp. v. Westech Engineering, Inc. 2371
Epps v. St. Mary's Hospital of Athens .. 243
Equal Employment Opportunity Commission v. Arabian American Oil Co. (Aramco) 295
Ernst & Ernst v. Hochfelder 1828, 1831
Estate of Akin v. United States 2208
Euken v. Department of Health and Human Services 2214
European American Bank v. Strauhs & Kaye 285
Farris v. United States Postal Service ... 2303
Fay v. Noia 329
Ferag AG v. Quipp, Inc. 2371
Firestone Tire and Rubber Co. v. Bruch . 2060
Fitzpatrick v. Bank of New York 175
Flick-Reedy v. Hydro-Line Manufacturing 2321
Flora v. United States 2208
Florida v. Jimeno 1919
Foley Bros. v. Filardo 294
Folsom v. Marsh 941
Fong Foo v. United States 445, 449
Fort Mojave Indian Tribe v. United States 640
Fox v. Health Net of California 2077
Frank v. Magnum 327
Fuja v. Benefit Trust Life Insurance Co. 2083, 2099
Fullilove v. Klutznick 39
Gaffney v. Cummings 97
Garrity v. New Jersey 1939
Garza v. Los Angeles County Board of Supervisors 121
General Electric v. Gilbert 407, 408
General Electric Co. v. United States ... 2381
General Motors Corp. v. Aspin 2161
Glaxo Inc. v. Novopharm Ltd. 2333
Gnotta v. United States 2266
Gomillion v. Lightfoot 13
Graco Inc. v. Binks Manufacturing Co. 2330
Green v. Bock Laundry Machine Co. 153
Greenpeace USA v. Stone 307, 308
Grey v. United States 591, 593, 640
Grove v. Emison 25
Grumman Data Systems Corp. v. Widnall 2135
Guam v. Yang 799
Harper & Row, Publishers v. Nation Enterprises 946
Harrington Manufacturing Co. v. Powell Manufacturing Co. 2379

Hart v. United States 570
Hasty v. Central States, Southeast and Southwest Areas Health and Welfare Fund 2081
Hays v. Louisiana 37, 54, 119, 124
Hearst Corp. v. United States 2229
Heller, Ehrman, White & MacAuliffe v. Babbitt 626
Henry v. Department of Navy 2306
Hercules Inc. v. United States 2151
Herrera v. Collins 340
Heyer Products Co. v. United States 2118
Higgins v. United States Postal Service . 2302
Holder v. Hall 7, 13, 22, 43, 76, 82, 123
Holder v. Prudential Insurance Company of America 2083
Hopland Band of Pomo Indians v. United States 574
Hoskins Lumber Co. v. United States ... 2170
Houston v. Lafayette 124
Huddleston v. United States 1786
Hurley v. Lederle Laboratories 1884
Incollingo v. Ewing 1871
Inmi-Elti v. Aluisi 174
In re Doe 855, 868, 869
In re Durden 2453
In re Eve 999
In re Gorence 878
In re Mann 2389, 23906
INS v. Chadha 1663
International Telephone & Telegraph Corp. v. Raychem Corp. 2322
Interwest Construction v. Brown 2143
Izumi Seimitsu Kabushiki Kaisha v. U.S. Philips Corp. 794
Jackson v. Small Business Administration 2303
Jackson v. Virginia 337
Jacobson v. Massachusetts 843, 845
James v. Newspaper Agency Corp. 240
J.D. Hedin Construction Co. v. United States 2192
Jeffers v. Tucker 124
John J. Kirlin, Inc. v. United States 2157
Johns-Manville Corp. v. Guardian Industries 2339, 2341
Johnson v. DeGrandy 3, 4, 5, 6, 9, 16, 26, 42, 43, 82, 118, 123
Johnson v. Miller 55, 63, 124
Johnson v. Smith 55
Jones v. H.F. Ahmanson & Co. 498
Jones v. United States 2216
Kane v. United States 2213
Kardon v. National Gypsum Co. 1821
Karuk Tribe v. United States 624, 628
Katsky v. Blue Cross-Blue Shield of Nebraska 2092
Katz v. United States 220
Kearl v. Lederle Laboratories 1888
Keim v. United States 2249
Kelso v. Kirk Bros. Mechanical Contractors, Inc. 2173
Kimbrell v. Fischer 2167
Kimmelman v. Morrison 338
Kinzenbaw v. Deere & Co. 2378
Kirby v. United States 137
Kirlin v. United States 2158
Kotteakos v. United States 339
LeDeaux v. Veterans Administration ... 2302
Lewis v. Bureau of Engraving & Printing 2302
Lochner v. New York 815
Louisiana-Pacific Corp. v. United States 2171
MacPherson v. Buick Motor Co. 267
Madigan v. Hobin Lumber Co. 2171
Manville Sales Corp. v. Paramount Systems 2381, 2387, 2389
Markman v. West View Instruments, Inc. 2358
Martin J. Simko Construction, Inc. v. United States 2187
Marylanders for Fair Representation v. Schaefer 124
Mattson v. Commercial Credit Business Loans 187
Maxus Energy Corporation v United States 2221
M. Bianchi of California v. Perry 2156
McGann v. H & H Music Co. 365-366,
McNeil-PPC v. Procter & Gamble 2320
Meinhard v. Salmon 480
Memphis v. Greene 10, 11, 12
Metallizing Engineering Co. v. Kenyon Bearing and Auto Parts Co. 2381
Miami Free Zone Corp. v. Foreign Trade Zones Board 2393, 2419
Michigan v. Tucker 345
Middlesex County Ethics Committee v. Garden State Bar Ass'n 876
Miller v. California 4
Mings v. Department of Justice 2305
Minnesota Chippewa Tribe & Red Lake Band v. United States 629
Miranda v. Arizona 324, 341, 344, 914
Moore v. Dempsey 327
Mount Healthy City School District Board of Education v. Doyle 2296
Mulholland v. United States 2202, 2205
Mussik, Peeler & Garrett v. Employers Insurance of Wassau 1850
National Classification Commission v. United States 788

National Organization for the Reform of Marijuana Laws v. United States Department of State 305
Natural Resources Defense Council v. Nuclear Regulatory Commission ... 305, 306, 307, 308
Near v. Minnesota ex rel. Olson 2268
NEPA Coalition of Japan v. Aspin 316
Nevada v. United States 602
Northern Pipeline Construction Co. v. Marathon Pipe Line Co. 1494, 1495
NRG Company v. United States 635
Open Door Counselling & Dublin Well Women Centre v. Ireland 1293
Osokow v. Office of Personal Management 2302
Owens v. Storehouse, Inc. 367, 429
Page v. Page 481
Parcel 49C Limited Partnership v. United States 2119
People v. Kevorkian 806
Peterson Builders, Inc. v. United States . 2181
Phibro Energy, Inc. v. Franklin 2425
Philco Corp. v. Admiral Corp. 2352
Pickering v. Board of Education ... 2232, 2272, 2286
Pinter v. Dahl 1832
Pirozzi v. Blue Cross-Blue Shield of Virginia 2066, 2067
Planned Parenthood v. Casey ... 804, 806, 809
Plessy v. Ferguson 81, 104, 107
Plummer v. Lederle Laboratories 1869
Pottawatomi Nation in Canada v. United States 579
Prescott v. National Institution of Child Health and Development 2295
Public Employees Retirement System v. Betts 424
Randomex, Inc. v. Scopus, Inc. ... 2310, 2327
RCA Corp. v. Data General Corp. 2387
Reese v. United States 2209
Re Eve 1271
Reger v. Estey 2087
Reynolds v. Sims 26
Robbins Co. v. Lawrence Manufacturing Co. 2384
Roe v. Wade 806, 808
Rose v. Mitchell 337
Rosenblum v. Adler 271
Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian Community v. United States 591
Sanabria v. United States 448
Sanchez v. Colorado 124
Sanjour v. Environmental Protection Agency 2232, 2236, 2282
Sankey v. United States 557, 570
Santa Fe Industries v. Green 1831
Sceili v. United States 2209
Schapansky v. Department of Transportation (FAA) 2259
Schleier v. Commissioner 2213
Schmerber v. California 843
Schneckloth v. Bustamonte 335
SEC v. Blatt 651
SEC v. Brethen 661
SEC v. Commonwealth Chemical Securities 652
SEC v. Electronics Warehouse 668
SEC v. Oliver 689
SEC v. Park Florida Associates 666
SEC v. PROS International 656, 683
SEC v. Rubin 666
SEC v. Shah 680
SEC v. Steadman 659, 683
SEC v. Youmans 653
Security Bank & Trust Co. v. United States 2164
Security Pacific Business Credit v. Peat Marwick Main & Co. 256, 277, 284
Sharp v. United States 2220
Shaw v. Hunt 35, 42, 54, 119, 121, 123, 124
Shaw v. Reno ... 1, 3, 4, 5, 7, 11, 12, 23, 28, 29, 31, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 41, 44, 45, 48, 50, 51, 56, 57, 63, 65, 66, 68, 71, 72, 73, 77, 78, 80, 81, 82, 88, 104, 105, 106, 107, 108, 118, 119, 122, 123
Short v. United States 624
Sierra Club v. Adams 303, 305, 308, 312
Sigman v. Department of Air Force 2302
Simmons v. Southwestern Bell Telephone Co. 240
Smalis v. Pennsylvania 450
Society for the Protection of Unborn Children Ireland Ltd. v. Grogan 1071
Sonoscan, Inc. v. Sonotek, Inc. 2370
Sony Corp. v. Universal City Studios ... 943
Spectra-Physics, Inc. v. Coherent, Inc. 2310, 2325
Spirides v. Reinhardt 2244
Stanek v. Department of Transportation . 2304
State of Texas v. United States 120
Sterling Federal Systems, Inc v. Goldin .. 2138
Sterling Federal Systems, Inc v. NASA .. 2138
Stokely-Van Camp Inc. v. United States . 2218
Stone v. Powell 323, 324, 325, 329, 337, 338, 343, 344, 346, 349, 352, 355
Sylgab Steel & Wire Corp. v. Imoco-Gateway Corp. 2341
Tabbee v. United States 575, 640

Taylor v. Blue Cross/Blue Shield 2066
TeMoak Bands of Western Shoshone Indians of Nevada v. United States .. 581
Texas Instrument, Inc. v. United States International Trade Commission 2333
Thornburg v. Gingles 26
Timely Products Corp. v. Arron 2365
Tome v. Untied States. 1718, 1720, 1759, 1808
Tone Bros. v. Sysco Corp. 2390
Touche Ross & Co. v. Commercial Union Insurance Co. 272
Transamerica Insurance Co. v. United States 2176, 2194
Transco Products, Inc. v. Performance Contracting, Inc. 2310, 2311, 2331, 2338, 2339, 2340, 2349
Transpac Drilling Venture v. United States 2202, 2203, 2207
Tunica-Biloxi Tribe v. United States . 573, 578
Turner Broadcasting System, Inc. v. FCC 2269, 2278
Turner Construction Co. v. United States 2176
Uintah Ute Indians v. United States ... 619
Ultramares Corp. v. Touche Niven & Co. 258, 265, 273,
UMC Electronics Co. v. United States .. 2372
United Federation of Postal Clerks v. Blount..... 2257
United Public Workers v. Mitchell . 2256, 2270
United States v. Abel 1779
United States v. Arthur Young & Co. .. 263
United States v. Cherokee Nation 611, 612
United States v. Christman..... 219, 228
United States v. City of Yonkers 120
United States v. Edge Broadcasting Co. . 789
United States v. Ferrara 855, 868
United States v. Greene..... 2259
United States v. Guerrerio..... 908
United States v. Hammad . 855, 862, 891, 893
United States v. Harpel 230, 239
United States v. Hartwell 2243
United States v. Hastings..... 885
United States v. Hopkins 2266
United States v. Jamil..... 894
United States v. Jenkins 447
United States v. Klubock..... 882, 883
United States v. Lopez 855, 866, 905, 906
United States v. Martin Linen Supply Co. 448
United States v. Memphis..... 121
United States v. Mitchell .. 589-590, 598, 601,
United States v. National Treasury Employees Union..... 2252, 2253, 2274
United States v. Paradise 39
United States v. Russell 886
United States v. Rutherford 843
Untied States v. Salerno ... 1717, 1720, 1759, 1767
United States v. Sanges 442
United States v. Scott 449, 458
United States v. Serfass..... 446
United States v. Simpson 886
United States v. Testan 2247
United States v. Williams..... 887
United States v. Wilson 447, 452
United States Civil Service Commission v. National Associations of Letter Carriers..... 2272
United States ex rel. Stinson v. Provident Life & Accident Insurance..... 2189
Unity Bank & Trust Co. v. United States 2164
U.S. Bancorp Mortgage Co. v. Bonner Mall Partnership..... 795
Vera v. Richards.. 37, 54, 119, 120, 121, 124
Voinovich v. Quilter..... 7, 30
Wahl Instruments, Inc. v. Acvious, Inc...... 2319
Washington v. Davis 12
Waters v. Churchill 2233, 2290
Watkins v. L.M. Berry & Co. 241
Weil v. Fritz 2315
West Virginia University Hospitals Inc. v. Casey..... 2137
Whalen v. Roe 843
White v. Caterpillar Inc...... 2073
White v. Guarente 268
White v. Illinois 1806
White v. Register..... 115
White Mountain Apache Tribe of Arizona v. United States 600
Wickham Contracting Co. v. Fischer.... 2148
Williams v. Walker-Thomas Furniture Co. 389
Williamson v. Untied States.....1718, 1720, 1759, 1795
Wilner v. United States..... 2191
Winterbottom v. Wright 265
Withrow v. Williams..... 323, 324, 325, 341, 349, 359
W.L. Gore & Associates v. Garlock 2378
Wright v. West 340
Wyman v. James..... 1924, 1931, 1937
Young-Montenay, Inc. v. United States ... 2188